

PART 2 – BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF THE MEMBERS AND COMMISSIONERS OF THE U.S. BOARD OF PAROLE AND U.S. PAROLE COMMISSION

A. OVERVIEW

Sixty-three men and women have served as Members/Commissioners of the U.S. Board of Parole/U.S. Parole Commission. There have been fifty-one men and eleven women appointed. Their backgrounds have included law, medicine, law enforcement, institutional corrections, probation and parole, education, social work, and business.

From 1930-1950, federal parole board members were appointed by the Attorney General. Originally, the Board of Parole had three members. In 1945, two additional members were appointed.

Beginning in 1950, federal parole board members were appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate for six-year, staggered terms, and their number was increased to eight. At the end of his or her term, a member who had not been reappointed would continue to serve until his successor had been appointed and qualified. In the case of a vacancy, an appointment filling the vacancy would be for the unexpired portion of the term.

In 1976, the *Parole Commission and Reorganization Act* increased the number of federal parole board members (now called Parole Commissioners) to nine, and changed the provisions governing their terms in two respects. First, it provided that future appointments would be for full, six-year terms, effective on the date the appointee took office. Second, it provided that no person could serve a total of more than twelve years as a Parole Commissioner.

The *Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984* extended the terms of Parole Commissioners holding office on the date of the taking effect of the sentencing guidelines (November 1, 1987) for an additional five years (until November 1, 1992) and removed the twelve-year limitation on total service as a Parole Commissioner. The *Judicial Improvements Act of 1990* extended the terms of the Parole Commissioners holding office on November 1, 1987, by an additional five years (until November 1, 1997).

The *Parole Commission Phaseout Act of 1996* reinstated the twelve-year limitation on total service as a Parole Commissioner. It also provided for the reduction in the number of Parole Commissioners to two Commissioners on December 31, 2000, and to one Commissioner on December 31, 2001.

The *National Capital Revitalization and Self-Government Improvement Act of 1997* increased the authorized size of the Parole Commission to five Commissioners.

Subpart B lists the Members/Commissioners of the U.S. Board of Parole/U.S. Parole

Commission by dates of service.

Subpart C provides a brief biographical sketch of each Member/Commissioner.

B. LIST OF MEMBERS/COMMISSIONERS BY DATES OF SERVICE

		<u>Dates of Service</u>	
		<u>from</u>	<u>to</u>
1.	Amy N. Stannard	06/30	07/35
2.	Irvin B. Tucker	06/30	01/35
3.	Arthur D. Wood	06/30	03/46
4.	Charles Whelan	02/35	01/39
5.	T. Webber Wilson	07/35	09/47
6.	Edward P. Reidy	06/39	02/47
7.	Douglas P. Lucas	03/46	01/47
8.	Fred S. Rogers	01/47	07/53
9.	B. J. Monkiewicz	06/47	08/53
10.	Daniel M. Lyons	09/47	05/48
11.	George G. Killinger	05/48	07/58
12.	Joseph H. DeWitt	10/48	08/53
13.	James A. Johnston	10/48	09/54
14.	Richard A. Chappell	08/53	09/54
		10/59	12/65
15.	Dorothy McCullough Lee	08/53	08/56
16.	George J. Reed	08/53	11/64
		05/69	01/78
17.	Scovel Richardson	08/53	04/57
18.	Paul W. Tappan	08/53	09/54
19.	Lewis J. Grout	09/54	12/65
20.	John E. Henry	09/54	09/62

21.	William F. Howland, Jr.	07/55	04/72
22.	Gerald E. Murch	07/55	12/73
23.	Eva Bowring	11/56	09/64
24.	Harvey G. Straub	09/57	01/58
25.	Edward J. Donovan	09/58	04/63
26.	Homer L. Benson	11/62	07/69
27.	James A. Carr, Jr.	04/63	01/67
28.	Zeigel W. Neff	10/64	09/70
29.	Charlotte Paul Reese	12/64	10/70
30.	William T. Woodard, Jr.	09/66	12/74
31.	Walter Dunbar	06/67	02/71
32.	William E. Amos	07/69	11/80
33.	Paula A. Tennant	11/70	11/77
		12/83	06/86
34.	Curtis C. Crawford	11/70	11/77
35.	Maurice H. Sigler	08/71	10/76
36.	Thomas R. Holsclaw	10/72	09/75
37.	Lawrence A. Carpenter	05/74	12/76
38.	Philip H. Modlin	02/75	03/75
49.	Joseph A. Nardoza	11/75	01/82
40.	J. Robert Cooper	05/76	09/78
41.	Dorothy Parker	10/76	10/82
42.	Cecil C. McCall	11/77	12/83
43.	Benjamin J. Malcolm	11/77	07/84
44.	Robert Vincent	11/77	09/83
45.	Audrey A. R. Kaslow	11/77	11/83
46.	O.J. Keller	19/78	10/84
47.	Richard T. Mulcrone	10/78	01/82
48.	Cameron M. Batjer	11/81	10/90

49.	Benjamin F. Baer	01/82	04/91
50.	Victor M.F. Reyes	12/82	12/92
51.	Carol Pavilack Getty	03/83	04/96
52.	Vincent J. Fechtel, Jr.	11/83	04/96
53.	Helen G. Corrothers	12/83	10/85
54.	Daniel Raul Lopez	07/84	11/90
55.	Jasper R. Clay, Jr.	10/84	10/96
56.	Saundra Brown Armstrong	07/86	01/89
57.	George MacKenzie Rast	10/86	06/90
58.	John R. Simpson	04/92	present
59.	Edward F. Reilly, Jr.	08/92	present
60.	Michael J. Gaines	09/94	present
61.	Marie F. Ragghianti	12/99	12/00
62.	Janie L. Jeffers	12/99	12/00
63.	Timothy E. Jones, Sr.	01/01	08/01

C. BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF THE MEMBERS/COMMISSIONERS

1. Amy N. Stannard

Birth Date: April 17, 1894 (Appelton, Wisconsin).

Education: B. A. and M.D., University of California.

Employment: Medical Officer, St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Washington, D.C. (1923-1930).

Civic Works: Psychiatric Consultant, Life Adjustment Clinic and Juvenile Protective Association; Lecturer in Mental Hygiene, San Francisco Teacher's College.

Appointment: June 13, 1930, by Attorney General Dwight Mitchell. Term expired on July 24, 1935. Continued in post-graduate psychiatric work.

2. Irvin B. Tucker

Birth Date: September 17, 1878 (Whiteville, North Carolina).

Education: North Carolina State College (1897-1900); University of North Carolina (1900). Admitted to the Bar (1901).

Employment: Attorney (Private Practice) Whiteville, N.C.(1901-1921); U.S. Attorney (1921-1923); Attorney (private practice) (1923-1925); U.S. Attorney (1925-1930).

Appointment: June 13, 1930, by Attorney General Charles B. Sisson. Resigned on January 31, 1935.

3. Arthur D. Wood

Birth Date: October 3, 1876 (Little Falls, Minnesota).

Education: High School Graduate.

Employment: Judge, Probate and Juvenile Court, Alger County, Michigan (1908-1926); Commissioner of Pardons and Paroles, Michigan (1926-1930).

Appointment: June 13, 1930, by Attorney General Dwight Mitchell. Served as Chairman during entire term. Resigned on March 20, 1946, to accept position as Expert Consultant in Justice Department. Retired from government service on October 31, 1946.

4. Charles Whelan

Birth Date: July 9, 1873 (Gallion, Alabama).

Education: Bellevue Academy, Birmingham, Alabama; Georgetown College, Washington, D.C.; University of Virginia; M.D., University of Alabama (1896).

Employment: Physician, private practice, Birmingham, Alabama (1896-1908); City Physician in Charge of Prisons, Birmingham, Alabama (1908-1918); Welfare Director (Physician), American Radiator Co. (1918-1929).

Civic Works: President, Medical Association of the State of Alabama.

Appointment: February 1, 1935, by Attorney General Homer Cummings. Died on January 27, 1939.

5. T. Webber Wilson

Birth Date: January 19, 1893 (Coldwater, Mississippi).

Education: B.A. and LL.B., University of Mississippi. Admitted to the Bar (1913).

Employment: Prosecuting Attorney, Jones County, Mississippi (1915-1919); U.S. District Attorney, Mississippi (1919-1923); Member of Congress (1923-1929); Attorney, Laurel, Mississippi (1929-1933); U.S. District Judge, Virgin Islands (1933-1935).

Appointment: July 25, 1935, by Attorney General Homer Cummings. Served as Chairman from April 11, 1946, to September 9, 1947. Resigned on September 1, 1947, to return to private law practice in Laurel, Mississippi.

6. Edward P. Reidy

Birth Date: January 9, 1898 (Worcester, Massachusetts).

Education: B.B.A., Boston University (1922); B.Ed., Clark University (1925).

Employment: High School Teacher/Assistant Principal, Williamsburg, Massachusetts (1922-1925); High School Teacher, Ansonia, Connecticut (1925); High School Teacher, Providence, Rhode Island (1926-1936); Director of Public Welfare, Providence, R.I. (1929-1936); Director of Public Welfare, State of Rhode Island (1936-1938).

Civic Works: Chairman, Providence Council of Social Agencies.

Appointment: June 12, 1939, by Attorney General Frank Murphy. Resigned on February 5, 1947, to accept position of Director of Social Welfare for Rhode Island.

7. Douglas P. Lucas

Birth Date: April 11, 1881.

Appointment: March 20, 1946, by Attorney General Tom Clark. Resigned on January 10, 1947.

(no other information available)

8. Fred S. Rogers

Birth Date: April 19, 1897 (Beeville, Texas).

Education: High School; studied in law office in Texas. Admitted to the Bar (1909).

Employment: Major, U.S. Army (1917-1918); Attorney, Texas (1919-1931); County Attorney, Fannin County Texas (1927-1931); Member, State Board of Pardons & Paroles, Texas (1934-1935); Attorney, Austin, Texas (1935-1941); Attorney, U.S. Department of Justice (1941-1947).

Appointment: January 12, 1947, by Attorney General Tom C. Clark. Retired on July 31, 1953.

9. Boleslaus J. Monkiewicz

Birth Date: August 8, 1898 (Syracuse, New York).

Education: LL.B., Fordham University (1921). Admitted to the Bar (1923).

Employment: Apprentice Seaman, U.S. Navy (1918-1921); Attorney, New Britain, Connecticut (1923-1937); Police Court Clerk, New Britain, Connecticut (1937-1939); Member of Congress (1939-1945); Unemployment Commissioner, Connecticut (1946-1947).

Appointment: June 5, 1947, by Attorney General Tom C. Clark. Resigned on August 5, 1953, to return to private law practice.

10. Daniel M. Lyons

Birth Date: February 7, 1886 (Boston, Massachusetts).

Education: B.A., Boston Law College (1907); Harvard Law School (1908-1910). Admitted to the Bar (1910).

Employment: Attorney, private practice, Suffolk County, Mass. (1910-1917); Assistant District Attorney, Suffolk County, Massachusetts (1917-1922); Attorney, private practice, Boston, Massachusetts (1922-1935); Litigation Attorney, National Recovery Act, Washington, D.C. (1935); Trial Examiner, National Labor Relations Board, Washington, D.C. (1935); U.S. Pardon Attorney, Washington, D.C. (1936-1947).

Civic Works: Counsel, Carney Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts; President, Boston College Alumnus Association.

Appointment: September 15, 1947, by Attorney General Tom C. Clark. Served as Chairman during entire appointment. Transferred to former position of

Pardon Attorney on May 17, 1948, in accordance with agreement at time of appointment to the Board.

11. George C. Killinger

Birth Date: March 13, 1908 (Marion, Virginia).

Education: B.A., Wittenberg College, (1930); Ph.D., University of North Carolina (1933).

Employment: Assistant Psychologist, TVA, Knoxville, Tennessee (1934-1936); Director, Outpatient & Social Service Departments, S.W. State Hospital, Marion, Virginia (1936-1937); Psychologist and Director of Education, U.S. Bureau of Prisons, Chillicothe, Ohio, Atlanta, Georgia, and Washington, D.C. (1937-1943); Lt. Commander & Chief, Psychological Activities, War Shipping Administration, U.S. Navy, Washington, D.C. (1943-1946).

Civic Works: Chairman, Army Parole Board, Washington, D.C.; Fellow, American Psychologist Association; Diplomat, Board of Professional Examiners in Psychology.

Appointment: May 17, 1948, by Attorney General Tom C. Clark. Served as Chairman from May 17, 1948, to August 7, 1953. Retired on July 31, 1958.

12. Joseph H. DeWitt

Birth Date: March 15, 1888 (Duluth, Minnesota).

Education: B.S., University of Minnesota.

Employment: U.S. Army, Chemical Warfare Service (1918-1919); Parole Officer and Parole Director, Minnesota (1919-1944); Agent, U.S. Secret Service, Washington, D.C. (1944); Chief of Internal Security Officers, U.S. War Relocation Authority, Tule Lake, California (1944-1945); Chairman, U.S. Army Clemency & Parole Board (1945-1948).

Appointment: October 13, 1948, by Attorney General Tom C. Clark. Term expired on August 7, 1953, upon creation of a reorganized Board. Continued in Government service later with the War Claims Commission.

13. James A. Johnston

Birth Date: September 15, 1874 (Brooklyn, New York).

Education: Two years of college, Sacred Heart, San Francisco, California; Healds Business College; American Institute of Banking; LaSalle Law School. Admitted to the Bar (1919).

Employment: Department Manager, Weinstock & Lublin Co. (1899-1909); Self-employed, Men's Furnishings Store (1910); Chairman, Board of Control, California (1911-1912); Warden, Folsom Prison, California (1912-1913); Warden, San Quentin & Folsom Prisons, California (1913-1925); Vice-President, American Trust Co. (1925-1932); Appraiser, H.O.L.C. (1933); Warden, Alcatraz Prison, U.S. Bureau of Prisons (1934-1948).

Civic Works: Director, California Crime Commission (1927-1930); Director, California Department of Penology (1929-1930); Member, Advisory and Pardon Board (1915-1925 and 1929-1930).

Appointment: October 13, 1948, by Attorney General Tom C. Clark. Died on September 6, 1954.

14. Richard A. Chappell

Birth Date: December 23, 1901 (Jeffersonville, Georgia).

Education: B.A., Mercer University, Macon, Georgia (1926); LL.B., Washington University; Fellow at New York School of Social Work (1926). Admitted to the Bar (1928).

Employment: U.S. Probation Officer, Macon, Georgia (1928-1930); U.S. Probation Officer, Atlanta, Georgia (1930-1937); Regional Director, Attorney General's Survey of Release Procedures (1936); Assistant Supervisor of Probation, Bureau of Prisons (1938-1940); Chief of Probation, Administrative Office of the Courts, Washington, D.C. (1940-1944, 1946-1953); U.S. Navy, Prison Administration (1944-1946).

Civic Works: Consultant on Probation to the U.S. High Commissioner's Office, Germany (1950); Chairman, Professional Council of National Crime and Delinquency (1951); Consultant on Probation to the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico (1953); Delegate to the United Nations World Conference on Crime and Delinquency, Stockholm, Sweden (1965).

Appointment: August 8, 1953, by President Eisenhower. Retired September 30, 1954, to engage in private law practice. Reappointed October 5, 1959, by President

Eisenhower. Retired on December 30, 1965.

15. Dorothy M. Lee

Birth Date: April 11, 1901 (Oakland, California).

Education: B.A., University of California (1921); J.C.D., University of California (1923).
Admitted to the Bar (1923).

Employment: Attorney, self-employed (1923-1943); Member, Oregon House of Representatives (1929-1933); Member, Oregon Senate (1933-1943); Commissioner, Public Utilities, Portland, Oregon (1943-1949); Mayor, Portland, Oregon (1949-1953).

Civic Works: President, Women's Advertising Club, Portland, Oregon; State Department Specialist, Western Germany; Chairman, Oregon Crime Commission; Municipal Judge, Portland, Oregon.

Appointment: August 8, 1953, by President Eisenhower. Resigned on August 31, 1956, to accept appointment as Chairman U.S. Subversive Activities Control Board.

16. George J. Reed

Birth Date: May 31, 1914 (Haigler, Nebraska)

Education: B.A., Pasadena College (1938); Graduate Work at University of Southern California in Sociology and Social Work

Employment: Deputy Probation Officer, Los Angeles County Probation Department (1938-1946); U.S. Navy (1942-1946); Field Representative, California Youth Authority (1946-1948); Chief, Division of Prevention and Parole Services, Minnesota Youth Conservation Commission (1949-1953).

Civic Works: Executive Secretary of the Minnesota Governor's Second and Third State Conference on Youth; Chairman, Minnesota State Interagency Recreational Council; Chairman, Committee on Community Organization of the Minnesota State Welfare Conference; Delegate, Mid-Century White House Conference on Children and Youth; Chairman, Parole Council, Member of Board of Trustees, National Conference Committee, National Conference on Parole.

Appointment: August 8, 1953, by President Eisenhower. Served as Chairman of the Youth Correction Division from October 2, 1953, to May 22, 1957. Reappointed in

1958. Served as Chairman of the Board from May 23, 1957 to February 26, 1961. Term expired on September 30, 1964, but remained on duty until successor was appointed on November 30, 1964. Reappointed by President Nixon on May 9, 1969, and served as Chairman until July 1, 1972. Subsequently served as Vice-Chairman. Retired on January 30, 1978.

17. Scovel Richardson

Birth Date: February 4, 1912 (Nashville, Tennessee).

Education: B.A., University of Illinois (1934); M.B.A. University of Illinois (1936); LL.B., Howard University School of Law (1937).

Employment: Attorney, Chicago, Ill. (1938-1939); Associate Professor of Law, Lincoln University, Missouri (1939-1943); Senior Attorney, Office of Price Administration, Washington, D.C. (1943-1944); Dean and Professor of Law, Lincoln University, Missouri (1944-1953).

Appointment: August 8, 1953, by President Eisenhower. Served as Chairman from September 28, 1954, to April 24, 1957. Resigned to accept appointment by President Eisenhower as Judge, U.S. Customs Court, on April 23, 1957.

18. Paul W. Tappan

Birth Date: December 25, 1911 (Danbury, Connecticut).

Education: B.A. cum laude, Clark University, Worcester, Massachusetts (1935); M.A. and Ph.D., University of Wisconsin (1940); LL.B., New York University (1943); J.C.D., Columbia University (1945). Admitted to the Bar (1943).

Employment: Assistant Instructor, University of Wisconsin (1936-1937); Instructor, Miami University, Ohio (1937-1941); Assistant Professor, Queens College, New York (1940-1946); Professor, New York University (1946-1953); Associate Reporter, American Law Institute (1952-1953).

Civic Works: Delegate, International Penal & Penitentiary Congress, The Hague; Delegate, Second International Congress of Criminology, Paris; Consultant, Economics & Social Council of the U.N.; Consultant, American Law Institute, Committee on Model Penal Code; Permanent Delegate, Society of Criminology, to the United Nations Organization.

Appointment: August 8, 1953, by President Eisenhower. Served as Chairman during entire

period of service. Resigned on September 10, 1954, to return to former position as Professor at New York University and Reporter for the American Law Institute.

19. Lewis J. Grout

Birth Date: July 19, 1903 (Bosworth, Missouri).

Education: LL.B., University of Missouri (1928). Admitted to the Bar (1927).

Employment: Special Agent, F.B.I. (1928-1933); U.S. Probation Officer, Kansas City, Missouri (1933-1934); Chief U.S. Probation Officer, Kansas City, Missouri (1934-1943); Chief of Probation Division, Administrative Office of the Courts, Washington, D.C. (1944-1946); Chief U.S. Probation Officer, Kansas City, Missouri (1946-1954).

Appointment: September 8, 1954, by President Eisenhower. Retired on December 30, 1965.

20. John E. Henry

Birth Date: October 13, 1894 (Waverly, Illinois).

Education: Public Schools, Jacksonville, Ill; Finance and Business Administration, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Employment: Food Brokerage Business (1919-1922); Salesman, Montana Representative, Folger Coffee Co. (1922-1941); Purchasing Agent, Montana (1941-1942); Warden, Montana State Prison (1943-1949); Treasurer, State of Montana (1950-1952); Chairman, Montana Railroad and Public Service Commission (1953-1954).

Civic Works: Member, Executive Committee, American Prison Association (1946-1949).

Appointment: September 28, 1954, by President Eisenhower. Retired on September 28, 1962.

21. William F. Howland, Jr.

Birth Date: November 21, 1909 (Townsville, North Carolina).

Education: B.A., Duke University (1930); LL.B., Duke University (1933).

Employment: Attorney, private practice, Henderson, North Carolina (1933-1936); U.S. Probation Officer, Eastern District of North Carolina (1936-1943); Chief, U.S. Probation Officer, Western District of Virginia (1943-1955); Lt. Commander, U.S. Naval Reserve, (Prison Administrative Officer) (1944-1946).

Appointment: July 15, 1955, by President Eisenhower. Served as Chairman of the Youth Correction Division from July 15, 1970, to April 30, 1972. Retired on April 30, 1972.

22. Gerald E. Murch

Birth Date: July 2, 1909 (North Jay, Maine).

Education: Wilton Academy, Wilton, Maine (1928); B.S., University of Illinois, Urbana (1932).

Employment: Parole Officer, State School for Boys, Maine (1933-1941); Parole Officer, Maine State Prison (1941-1942); Lt. Commander, U.S. Naval Reserve, Active Duty (1942-1946), Active Reserve (1946-1960); Private Industry (1946-1949); Chief Parole Officer, Maine (1949-1955); Executive Secretary, Maine State Parole Board (1952-1955).

Civic Works: Lt. Commander, U.S. Naval Reserve (1946-1960),

Appointment: June 29, 1955, by President Eisenhower. Reappointed by Presidents Johnson and Nixon. Retired on December 31, 1973.

23. Eva Bowring

Birth Date: January 9, 1892 (Nevada, Missouri).

Education: Public Schools, Pleasant Hill, Missouri.

Employment: Operated self-owned Bar-99 Ranch, Merriman, Nebraska (since 1944). U.S. Senator, appointed to fill unexpired term of Senator Dwight Griswold of Nebraska (1954).

Civic Works: Advisor, National Institute of Mental Health; Director and Member, Northwest Hereford Breeders Association and Nebraska Stock Growers Association.

Appointment: November 2, 1956, by President Eisenhower. Retired on September 30,

1964.

24. Harvey G. Straub

Birth Date: September 9, 1902 (Toledo, Ohio).

Education: B.A., University of Michigan (1930); LL.B., University of Michigan (1932); Admitted to the Bar (1932).

Employment: Attorney, Brady and Associates (1932-1936); Assistant Director of Law, Toledo, Ohio (1936-1939); Municipal Court Judge, Toledo, Ohio (1939-1944); Judge, Court of Common Pleas, Lucas County, Ohio (1944-1956); Attorney, Marshall, Melhorn, Block, and Beet (1956-1957).

Appointment: September 5, 1957, by President Eisenhower. Resigned on January 14, 1958, to accept appointment as Judge, Court of Common Pleas, Lucas County, Ohio.

25. Edward J. Donovan

Birth Date: July 24, 1897.

Education: B.A., Catholic University; Graduate Work at the New York School of Law and New York School of Social Work.

Employment: Deputy Director, Westchester County, New York, Department of Probation (1929-1942); Director of Personnel, Westchester County, New York (1945-1947); Member, New York Board of Parole (1947-1951); Executive Director, Legislation Committee on Government Operation, New York (1957-1958).

Appointment: September 2, 1958, by President Eisenhower. Resigned on April 25, 1963. Accepted post as Special Consultant, Bureau of Prisons until retirement on September 2, 1963.

26. Homer L. Benson

Birth Date: November 19, 1918 (Elmore County, Alabama).

Education: B.S., Tuskegee Institute, Alabama (1941); M.S.W., Atlanta University School of Social Work (1948).

Employment: Caseworker, Department of Public Welfare, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

(1948-1949); Caseworker, U.S. Bureau of Prisons, Terre Haute, Indiana (1949-1961); Analyst, U.S. Bureau of Prisons, Washington, D.C. (1961-1962).

Appointed: November 9, 1962, by President Kennedy. Term expired and remained on duty until July 10, 1969, when his successor was appointed and qualified.

27. James A. Carr

Birth Date: June 12, 1913.

Education: Boston Public Latin School (1931); B.A., Harvard University (1935); Masters in Social Sciences, Boston University (1941).

Employment: Massachusetts Department of Public Welfare (1936-1939); U.S. Probation Officer, Massachusetts (1946-1947); Chief Probation Officer, Suffolk County, Massachusetts (1947-1963).

Civic Works: Lieutenant, Naval Reserve, Corrective Services Division (1943-1946); President, Board of Directors, Jamaica Plain Neighborhood House (1947-1963); Vice-President, Massachusetts Committee on Probation (1939-1943); Director, Greater Boston Community Drive Fund (1939-1943).

Appointment: April 26, 1963, by President Kennedy. Served as Chairman of Youth Correction Division from May 13, 1963, to January 6, 1967. Resigned on January 6, 1967, and returned to his former position in Suffolk County.

28. Zeigel W. Neff

Birth Date: April 17, 1916 (Salisbury, Missouri).

Education: B.A., Southwest Missouri State (1939); J.D., University of Missouri (1948); LL.M., Georgetown University (1958).

Employment: Attorney, private practice (1948-1951); Commissioner, U.S. Court of Military Appeals (1955-1957); Special Assistant, Navy JAG (1957-1958); Member, Navy Board of Review (1958-1963); Special Assistant to Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense (1963-1964).

Civic Works: Captain, U.S.N.R. (Retired) 1940-1945; Assistant Attorney General, Missouri (1953-1954); Judge Advocates Association (National Secretary).

Appointment: October 1, 1964, by President Johnson. Served as Acting Chairman and

Chairman of the Youth Division from 1965 to 1970. Term expired on September 30, 1970.

29. Charlotte Paul Reese

Birth Date: May 22, 1916 (Seattle, Washington).

Education: B.A., Wellesley College (1938).

Employment: Assistant Foreign News Editor, Chicago Sun-Times (1940-1943); Editorial Staff, Esquire-Coronet Publications (1943-1946); Free lance researcher and writer (1941-1961); Co-publisher, Snoqualmie Valley Record and North Bend Record (weekly newspapers) (1949-1961); Panelist, KING-TV (1956-1959); Member, Washington State Board of Prison Terms & Paroles (1962-1964).

Civic Works: Member, Governor's Council for Children and Youth, State of Washington (1957-1961).

Appointment: September 24, 1964, by President Johnson. Term delayed until December 1, 1964, by agreement with predecessor. Term expired on September 30, 1970.

30. William T. Woodard, Jr.

Education: B.A., University of North Carolina

Employment: Teacher, North Carolina Public Schools; Caseworker, North Carolina Department of Public Welfare; Superintendent, County Division, North Carolina Department of Public Welfare; Chief U.S. Probation Officer, Eastern District of North Carolina (1951-1966).

Appointment: June 12, 1966, by President Johnson. Retired on December 12, 1974.

31. Walter Dunbar

Birth Date: September 15, 1918 (Bakersfield, California).

Education: B.A., University of California, Los Angeles; Graduate Work in Public Administration and Law.

Employment: Supervisory Officer, California Institute for Men, Chino (1941-1942, 1946-1948); Staff, Special Crime Study Commission, California (1948-1949); Personnel Training Officer, California Department of

Corrections (1949-1951); Associate Warden, San Quentin (1951-1955); Deputy Director, California Department of Corrections (1955-1961); Director, California Department of Corrections (1961-1967).

Civic Works: Editor, Manual of Correctional Standards; President, American Correctional Association; Chairman, Self Evaluation and Accreditation Committee, American Correctional Association.

Appointment: June 20, 1967, by President Johnson. Served as Chairman from June 20, 1967 to May 11, 1969. Resigned on February 26, 1971, to take position as Deputy Commissioner, Department of Correctional Services, State of New York.

32. William E. Amos

Birth Date: July 26, 1926 (Charleston, Arkansas)

Education: B.S.E., State College of Arkansas (1949); M.A., University of Tulsa (1950); M.Ed. University of Maryland (1959); E.Ed, University of Maryland (1960).

Employment: Superintendent of Public Schools, Cabot, Arkansas (1950-1951); Army Officer (assigned to various correctional institutions and Military Police Schools) (1951-1956); Special Agent, U.S. Secret Service (1956-1958); Superintendent, Cedar Knoll School, Washington, D.C. (1960-1962); Chief, Division of Youth Employment and Guidance Services, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. (1962-1965); Assistant Director, President's Commission on Crime in the District of Columbia, Washington, D.C. (1965-1967); Chief, Division of Counseling and Test Development, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. (1967-1969).

Civic Works: Fellow, American Psychological Association; President, Western Society of Criminology (1975-1976); President, American Society of Criminology (1976-1977).

Appointment: July 17, 1969, by President Nixon. Designated as Chairman of the Youth Correction Division on May 1, 1972. Reappointed by President Ford in November 1974. Served as first Regional Commissioner of the South Central Region. Retired in November 1980, and accepted a teaching position at North Texas State University, Denton, Texas.

33. Paula Tennant

Birth Date: May 23, 1913 (Indiana)

Education: LL.B., Lincoln University Law School

Employment: Military Service, Active Duty (1942-1945); Assistant U.S. Attorney, Territory of Alaska (1956-1957); Attorney, private practice (1958-1959); Deputy District Attorney, Lassen County, Calif. (1959-1961) District Attorney and Public Administrator, Lassen County, California (1961-1963); Attorney, private practice, Susanville, California (1963-1968); Member, California Youth Authority Board (1968-1970).

Civic Works: Board of Directors for Camp Fire Girls (1957-1968); Chairman Lassen County Republican Central Committee; Founding Member of Executive Women in Government; Faculty, Federal Judicial Center, Seminar for Newly Appointed U.S. Judges.

Appointment: November 9, 1970, by President Nixon. Designated as the first Regional Commissioner of the Western Region in May 1976. Term expired on November 10, 1977, when her successor was appointed and qualified. Appointed Assistant District Attorney, County of San Mateo, Calif. after leaving the Commission. Reappointed in November 1983 by President Reagan. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Southeast Region. Retired in June 1986.

34. Curtis C. Crawford

Birth Date: April 18, 1921 (Paris, Tennessee).

Education: B.A., West Virginia State College (1947); St. Louis University (1947-1949); LL.B., Lincoln University School of Law, Jefferson City, Missouri (1951).

Employment: Staff Sergeant, U.S. Air Force (1943-1946); Clerk, Army Records Center, St. Louis, Missouri (1949-1952); Investigator, Civil Transit and Casualty Co., St. Louis, Missouri (1951-1953); Associate Attorney, Lynch & McMillian Law Office, St. Louis, Missouri (1952-1956); Assistant Circuit Attorney, St. Louis, Missouri (1956-1961); Circuit Attorney, Chief Trial Assistant, St. Louis, Missouri (1962-1965); Director, Legal Aid Society, St. Louis, Missouri (1965-1967); Regional Director, U.S. Small Business Administration, St. Louis, Missouri (1970).

Appointment: November 9, 1970, by President Nixon. Served as first Regional Commissioner of the Northeast Region. Designated as Vice-Chairman in 1975. Designated as Acting Chairman on October 9, 1976. Term expired on November 10, 1977, when his successor was appointed and qualified. Resumed private law practice in Missouri.

35. Maurice H. Sigler

Birth Date: July 3, 1909 (Missouri City, Iowa)

Education: South Dakota State College

Employment: Correctional Officer, Leavenworth, Kansas (1939-1946); Correctional Lieutenant and Staff Training Supervisor, Seagoville, Texas (1946-1952); Warden, Louisiana State Prison (1952-1958); Florida Division of Corrections (1958-1959); Warden, Nebraska State Penitentiary (1959-1963); Warden, Nebraska Penal and Correctional Complex (1963-1967); Director of Corrections, State of Nebraska (1967-1972).

Civic Works: President, American Correctional Association.

Appointment: August 2, 1971, by President Nixon. Designated as Chairman July 1, 1972. Retired on October 9, 1976. Accepted a position as a Senior Design Consultant in private industry.

36. Thomas R. Holsclaw

Education: B.S., University of Louisville; J.D., University of Louisville.

Employment: U.S. Army (1954-1956); Member, Jefferson County Police Department, Kentucky (1959-1961); Chief, Jefferson County Police Department (1961-1971).

Appointment: October 4, 1972, by President Nixon. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Southeast Region on August 1, 1974. Died in office on September 16, 1975.

37. Lawrence A. Carpenter

Education: B.A., Southern Methodist University

Employment: Warden, Texarkana Prison; Warden, Seagoville Prison; Executive Assistant to the Director, Federal Bureau of Prisons; Chief of Corrections Division of Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.

Civic Works: Co-director, National Conference on Corrections; Executive Director of the Corrections Task Force of the National Advisory Commission on Criminal Justice Standards and Goals.

Appointment: May 23, 1974, by President Nixon. Designated as the first Regional Commissioner of the North Central Region. Retired on December 23, 1976.

38. Philip H. Modlin

Education: B.S., High Point College; LL.B., University of North Carolina

Employment: Attorney, Department of Labor; Labor Relations in private industry; Assistant to the Deputy Attorney General for Lawyer Careers; Deputy Director/Director, Executive Office for U.S. Attorneys.

Appointment: February 13, 1975, by President Ford. Designated as a member of the National Appeals Board. Resigned on March 28, 1975, to accept a position with the Department of Justice.

39. Joseph A. Nardoza

Birth Date: September 16, 1919 (New York City).

Education: B.B.A., Baruch School, City University of New York (1965); M.P.A., City University of New York (1968).

Employment: New York City Police Department (1948-1968); Intelligence Analyst, New York Intelligence System, Albany, New York (1968-1969); Organized Crime Program Specialist, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Washington, D.C. (1969-1971); Regional Administrator, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, New York Office (1971-1973); Assistant Administrator, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (1973-1975).

Appointment: November 24, 1975, by President Ford. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Northeast Region. Term expired, but remained in office until January 9, 1982, when his successor was appointed and qualified.

40. J. Robert Cooper

Education: Junior College of Augusta; B.A., Emory University; LL.B., University of Georgia.

Employment: Aviator, U.S. Navy; Private practice of law, Gainesville, Georgia; Juvenile Court Judge, Hall County, Georgia; Member, Georgia House of Representatives (1967-1970); Assistant U.S. Attorney.

Appointment: May 18, 1976 by President Ford. Designated as Regional Commissioner of

the Southeast Region. Term expired on September 30, 1978. Resumed private law practice in Georgia.

41. Dorothy Parker

Birth Date: January 30, 1916 (New York, N.Y.).

Education: B.A., Barnard College; LL.B., Columbia Law School (changed to J.D.).

Employment: Private practice of law, New York, N.Y. (1938-1940); Technical Advisor, Court Press, Inc. (1940-1942); Executive Director, Independent Citizens' Committee to Re-elect Mayor LaGuardia (1942); Consultant, U.S. Office of Censorship (1942-1945); Executive Assistant to Director, UNRRA Clothing Collection (1945); Attorney, private practice, New York City (1945-1964); Branch Chief and Special Assistant, Office of General Counsel, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (1965-1970); Counsel to Senator Hiram Fong (1970-1976); Minority Counsel, U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Constitutional Amendments (1970-1974); Minority Counsel, U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Refugees and Escapees (1974-1976).

Civic Works: Vice-Chairman, Exchange Visitors' Waiver Review Board; Faculty Member, Federal Judicial Center Seminar for Newly Appointed District Court Judges; Member, Executive Women in Government.

Appointment: October 19, 1976, by President Ford. Designated as a member of the National Appeals Board. Retired in October 1982.

42. Cecil C. McCall

Birth Date: June 22, 1936 (Pickens, South Carolina).

Education: B.A., University of South Carolina (1961); Georgia State University.

Employment: U.S. Air Force (1954-1958); Southeastern Regional Director of the National Foundation (1961-1970); Director, Georgia Department of Probation (1970-1971); Deputy Commissioner, Georgia Department of Offender Rehabilitation (1971-1972); Chairman, Georgia State Board of Pardons & Paroles (1972-1976); Member, Georgia State Board of Pardons & Paroles (1976-1977).

Civic Works: Visiting Fellow, Guggenheim Program in Criminal Justice, Yale University Law School (1979)

Appointment: November 11, 1977, by President Carter. Served as Chairman from November 11, 1977 until June 26, 1981. Then designated as Regional Commissioner of the Southeast Region. Term expired in November 1983; continued to serve until December 1983 when his successor was appointed and qualified.

43. Benjamin J. Malcolm

Birth Date: August 24, 1919 (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania).

Education: B.A., Morehouse College; M.P.A., New York University

Employment: First Lt., U.S. Army; Parole Officer/Deputy Chief Parole Officer, New York City (1948-1967); Assistant Director of Labor Relations, New York City (1967-1970); Deputy Commissioner, New York City Department of Corrections (1970-1972); Commissioner, New York City Department of Corrections (1972-1977); Associate Professor, John Jay College; Associate Professor, C.W. Post College.

Civic Works: Member, Criminal Justice Advisory Council, National Urban League; Member, New York City Criminal Justice Coordinating Council (1972-1977); Member, New York State Crime Control Planning Board; Consultant, Commission on Accreditation.

Appointment: November 11, 1977, by President Carter. Served as Vice-Chairman from November 11, 1977, to June 27, 1981. Served as Acting Chairman from June 27, 1981, to November 3, 1981. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Northeast Region on February 19, 1982. Retired on July 3, 1984.

44. Robert D. Vincent

Birth Date: November 15, 1942

Education: Oklahoma State University (1960-1963); B.A., University of Oklahoma (1964); M.S., University of Oklahoma (1968); Ph.D., University of Oklahoma Institute of Group Relations (1970).

Employment: Group Leader, Batelle Memorial Institute, Columbus, Ohio (1968-1969); President, Action Analysis, Washington, D.C. (1969-1970); President, Antec, Inc., Oklahoma City, Oklahoma. (1970-1972); Vice-Chancellor for Governmental Affairs, Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education (1972-1977).

Civic Works: Chairman, Federal United Way Campaign, Dallas, Texas; Member and Director, Federal Executive Board, Dallas; Adjunct Professor, University of Texas, Arlington; Guggenheim Fellow, Yale University, College of Law (1980).

Appointment: November 11, 1977, by President Carter. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the North Central Region. Designated as a member of the National Appeals Board on August 1, 1978. Served as a member of the National Appeals until January 11, 1981, when designated as Regional Commissioner of the South Central Region. Resigned in September 1983.

45. Audrey Anita Rojas Kaslow

Education: B.A., University of California, Los Angeles; M.A., University of California, Los Angeles; M.S., University of Southern California.

Employment: Probation Officer/Administrator and Probation Director, Los Angeles County Probation Department; Consultant to international government bodies in Europe and Latin America; Consultant to U.S. Department of Labor Consultant/Advisor, U.S. Department of State, U.S. Agency for International Development; Fulbright Lecturer.

Civic Works: Member, California State Judicial Council; Committee Member, California State Social Welfare Board; Member, California State Committee on Public Education.

Appointment: November 22, 1977, by President Carter. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Western Region. Designated as a member of the National Appeals Board on March 16, 1983. Term expired in November 1983.

46. O.J. Keller

Birth Date: April 21, 1923 (Lancaster, Pennsylvania).

Education: Phillips Exter Academy (1941); B.A., Williams College (1945); M.A., Northern Illinois University (1965).

Employment: Vice President and Sales Manager, WTAX Radio, Springfield, Illinois (1951-1960); Chairman/Commissioner Illinois Youth Commission, Springfield, Illinois; Special Fellow, Committee on Human Development, University of Chicago (1963-1967); Research Fellow, Center Studies in Criminal Justice, University of Chicago (1965-1967); Director, Florida

Division of Youth Services, Tallahassee, Florida (1967-1973); Secretary, Florida Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services, (1973-1975); Visiting Professor, Criminal Justice Studies, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida (1975-1978).

Civic Works: President, American Correctional Association; President, National Association of State Juvenile Delinquency Administrators; Vice Chairman, Forum on Delinquency, White House Conference on Children and Youth Faculty; Member, National College of Juvenile Justice.

Appointment: September 1, 1978, by President Carter. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Southeast Region. Designated as a member of the National Appeals Board on January 11, 1981. Term expired in September 1984; continued to serve until October 1984 when his successor was appointed and qualified.

47. Richard T. Mulcrone

Birth Date: May 23, 1934 (St. Paul, Minnesota).

Education: Central High School, St. Paul Minnesota (1952); St. Thomas College (1952-1953) and (1955-1956).

Employment: Police Patrolman, St. Paul Parks Department (1953-1954); U.S. Army, Special Services (1954-1955); Roving Gang Worker, St. Paul, Minnesota (1956); Probation Officer, St. Paul, Minnesota (1957-1959); Probation Officer, Carver and Scott Counties, Minnesota (1959-1963); Director of Court Services, Carver and Scott Counties, Minnesota (1963-1967); Family Court Referee, Carver and Scott Counties, Minnesota (1973); Chairman, Minnesota Corrections Board (1973-1978).

Civic Works: President, Minnesota Association of County Probation Officers; President, Minnesota Corrections Association; Member, Governors Commission on Crime Prevention and Control; Member, Minnesota Sentencing Guidelines Commission.

Appointment: October 18, 1978, by President Carter. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the North Central Region. Resigned on January 4, 1982, to accept a position as General Manager of City Venture Corporation to head their Criminal Justice Program.

48. Cameron M. Batjer

Birth Date: August 8, 1924 (Smith, Nevada).

Education: B.A., University of Nevada (1941); J.D., University of Utah (1950).

Employment: General ranch and farm experience (prior to 1941); Teacher, Nevada Elementary Schools and Legal Assistant, Utah State Senate (1941-1951); Legal Assistant to Senator George W. Malone, Washington, D.C. (1952-1953); District Attorney, Carson City, Nevada (1954-1959); Attorney, private practice, Carson City, Nevada (1959-1967); Justice, Nevada Supreme Court (1967-1981); Chief Justice, Nevada Supreme Court (1977-1978).

Civic Works: President Carson City Rotary Club; Member American Bar Association Committee on Implementation of Standards of Judicial Administration; Member Board of Governors, State of Nevada.

Appointment: November 4, 1981, by President Reagan. Designated as Chairman. Designated as Vice-Chairman on February 18, 1982. Term extended under the provisions of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984. Retired on October 3, 1990.

49. Benjamin F. Baer

Birth Date: January 2, 1918 (Peoria, Illinois)

Education: University of Illinois; B.A., San Diego State College (1941); M.A., University of Southern California (1947); Completed course work for doctorate degree, University of Southern California.

Employment: Deputy Probation Officer, L.A. County Probation Department (1942-1947); Senior Sociologist, Reception Center, State of California (1947-1951); Departmental Supervisor of Classification, State of California (1951-1954); Associate Warden, San Quentin (1954-1960); Director of Corrections, Iowa (1960-1964); Co-Director, Correctional Decisions Information Project, Sacramento, California (1965-1967); Chairman, Youth Conservation Commission, Department of Corrections, St. Paul, Minnesota (1967-1972); Hearing Examiner, U.S. Parole Commission (1972-1974, 1979-1982), Administrative Hearing Examiner, U.S. Parole Commission (1974-1979).

Civic Works: Commissioner (ex-officio), U.S. Sentencing Commission; Advisory Board Member (ex-officio), National Institute of Corrections; Member, President Kennedy's Juvenile Delinquency Committee; Member Board of Directors of American Correctional Association; Member of the Professional Counsel, National Counsel on Crime and Delinquency.

Appointment: January 8, 1982, by President Reagan. Designated as Vice-Chairman. Designated as Acting Chairman on February 18, 1982. Designated as Chairman on March 24, 1982. Term extended under the provisions of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984. Died in office on April 9, 1991.

50. Victor M.F. Reyes

Education: B.S. and M.P.A., University of Arizona; Ph.D course work at the University of Texas.

Employment: Recreational Director and Supervisor for the Pima County Juvenile Detention Center; Arizona State Juvenile Parole Officer; Arizona State Adult Parole Officer; Administrator, (Warden) CHAPS Project at the Arizona State Industrial School and Member of the Arizona Juvenile Administrative (Parole) Board; Coordinator, Mutual Agreement Programming Project; Hearing Examiner, U.S. Parole Commission (1974-1979), Administrative Hearing Examiner, U.S. Parole Commission (1979-1982).

Civic Works: Member of the Hispanic Task Force, and the Women/Minority Task Force, Presidential Personnel Office of The White House. Publications include History and Development of Parole Service in Arizona (1970), CHAPS Behavior Modification Programs (1970), CHAPS First Annual Report (1971), The Mutual Agreement Program (1972).

Appointment: December 14, 1982, by President Reagan. Designated as a Member of the National Appeals Board. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Western Region on March 3, 1983. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the South Central Region on December 1, 1983. Term extended under the provisions of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984. Died in office on December 25, 1992.

51. Carol Pavilack Getty

Education: B.A. (Mathematics), Wellesley College; M.S. (Criminal Justice), Arizona State University. Courses completed at the University of Oregon, Phoenix College, University of Southern California, and Washington Public Affairs Center; Ph.D. course work completed at university of Missouri - Kansas City.

Employment: Member and Vice Chairman of the Arizona Board of Pardons and Parolees; mathematics teacher for grades 7-11; engineering aide for the Garrett Corporation; computer analyst for Motorola.

Civic Works: Member, Arizona Crime Commission; Technical Advisor, Maricopa County Alternatives to Incarceration Committee; Vice Chairman, Criminal Justice

Advisory Committee, City of Phoenix; Volunteer Institutional Probation Officer, Maricopa County; Member, Maricopa County Foster Care Review Board; Treasurer and Chairman of Finance Committee and Community Study and Action Committees, Junior League of Phoenix; Co-Chair, Phoenix Junior League IMPACT Program; President, Phoenix Wellesley Club; Treasurer, Secretary, Docent, Touring Docent Chair, Fund Raising Chair, and By-Laws Chair, Phoenix Art Museum League; Advisor, Kansas City Junior League: Focus on Crime Committee; Member, Kansas City Victim Net Board; Third Vice-President, Chair of Substance Abuse Program and Public Relations Committees, Kansas City Federal Executive Board; Board Member, Kansas City Women's Chamber of Commerce; Chair, Women's Leadership Institute, University of Missouri - Kansas City; Chair-Elect of Chancellor's Advisory Board to the Women's Center, University of Missouri - Kansas City; Treasurer and Regional Vice-President, Association of Paroling Authorities, International; Commissioner (ex-officio), U.S. Sentencing Commission (1991-1992); Advisory Board Member (ex-officio), National Institute of Corrections (1991-1992).

Appointment: March 1, 1983, by President Reagan. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the North Central Region. Served as Acting Chairman from March 1, 1991 to April 29, 1991. Designated as Chairman on April 29, 1991. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the North Central Region on August 13, 1992. Term extended under the provisions of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984. Resigned on April 1, 1996.

52. Vincent J. Fechtel, Jr.

Education: B.A., University of Florida College of Business Administration.

Employment: Owned and operated various business enterprises in Florida, including a retail store chain and a real estate and construction company (since 1959). Elected as a legislator in the Florida Senate and Florida House of Representatives. Served in the Naval Reserve and the National Guard.

Appointment: November 22, 1983, by President Reagan. Designated as a Member of the National Appeals Board. Term extended under the provisions of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984. Retired on April 1, 1996.

53. Helen G. Corrothers

Education: A.A., Arkansas Baptist College (Liberal Arts) (Magna Cum Laude); B.S., Roosevelt University (Business Administration) (Honors Graduate); U.S. Army Officer Training and Leadership School (Distinguished Military

Graduate); Graduate, Summer Institute for Criminal Justice Executives, University of Chicago; Completed course requirements for M.B.A./Ph.D., California Coast University (Business Administration).

Employment: United States Army (1955-1969), entered as a Private and rose to the rank of Captain (Good Conduct Medal, National Defense Service Medal and the Army Commendation Medal); Chief, Military Personnel, Fort Meyers, Virginia (1965-1967); Director for Housing, U.S. Army Support Center, Giessen, Germany (1967-1969); State Prison Warden/Superintendent, Arkansas Department of Correction (1971-1983).

Civic Works: Arkansas State Commission on Crime and Law Enforcement; Arkansas State Commission on Status of Women; National Board of Directors, Volunteers of America; Treasurer, Pine Bluff Alumnae Chapter of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority; Treasurer, Vice-President, and President, American Correctional Association.

Appointment: December 1, 1983, by President Reagan. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Western Region. Resigned on October 25, 1985 to accept appointment as a Commissioner, United States Sentencing Commission, by President Reagan.

54. Daniel R. Lopez

Education: Army Air Corps Instructors Course, University of Southern California. Courses at the U.S. Navy Quartermaster School, Phipps Flying Service, State Personnel Board Training Officer School, Vallejo Junior College, University of Southern California, University of California at Los Angeles, University of California School Criminology, and McGeorge School of Law.

Employment: U.S. Navy, Quartermaster and Senior Petty Officer (during World War II). Correctional Officer, California Department of Corrections (attained the rank of Captain and was appointed a Special Agent, working as a liaison with the courts, district attorneys, probation departments, and law enforcement agencies). Consultant to the Director of the California Department of Corrections. Manager of the East Los Angeles State Service Center; Deputy Director of the Division of Job Training and Placement of the Department of California Human Resources Development. Member of the California Parole Board (1980-1983).

Appointment: July 6, 1984, by President Reagan. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Northeast Region. Term extended under the provisions of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984. Died in office on November 24, 1990.

55. Jasper R. Clay, Jr.

Birth Date: November 26, 1933 (Fairmont, West Virginia)

Education: B.S., Morgan State University (Psychology) (1954); graduate courses at Loyola College in Baltimore.

Employment: First Lieutenant, U.S. Army (Infantry); Correctional Officer, State of Maryland; Parole & Probation Agent, State of Maryland (1958-1966); Staff Training and Development Specialist, State of Maryland (1966-1969); Member of the Maryland State Parole Board (1969-1984).

Civic Works: Executive Vice President, Regional Vice President, and Treasurer, Association of Paroling Authorities International; Awards Committee, American Correctional Association; Board of Directors of Threshold Halfway House; Co-founder of Zeta Alpha Sigma Chapter of Phi Beta Sigma Fraternity.

Appointment: October 12, 1984, by President Reagan. Designated as a Member of the National Appeals Board. Designated as Vice Chairman on May 31, 1991. Term extended under the provisions of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984. Retired on October 16, 1996.

56. Saundra Brown Armstrong

Education: B.A., California State University at Fresno; J.D., University of San Francisco School of Law.

Employment: Policewomen, Oakland Police Department; Deputy District Attorney, Alameda County, California; District Attorney's Office; Senior Consultant, California Assembly Committee on Criminal Justice; Trial Attorney, Public Integrity Section, U.S. Department of Justice; Commissioner, U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, served as Vice Chairman (1984-1985).

Appointment: July 24, 1986, by President Reagan. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Western Region. Resigned on January 27, 1989, to accept appointment as a judge of the Alameda County Superior Court (California). On June 21, 1991, she was appointed as a judge of the U.S. District Court (Northern District of California).

57. G. MacKenzie Rast

Birth Date: October 20, 1935 (Leesburg, Florida)

Education: B.A., University of South Florida; J.D., University of Florida. Graduate of the U.S. Air Force Language School at Indiana University; received additional litigation and advocacy training at Northwestern University, University of Houston, and Georgetown University.

Employment: Assistant State Attorney for the Fourth and Fifth Judicial Circuits of Florida (1970-1981); Special Counsel to the President of Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Michigan (1981-1982); Shareholder with the Jacksonville, Florida law firm of Mahoney, Adams, Milam, Surface and Grimsley (1982-1986).

Appointment: October 14, 1986, by President Reagan. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Southeast Region. Resigned to accept appointment as a U.S. Immigration Judge on June 30, 1990.

58. John R. Simpson

Birth Date: February 13, 1932.

Education: B.C., Loyola College in Montreal (1954); J.D., New England School of Law (1964).

Employment: U.S. Secret Service (1962-1992) (served as Director from 1981-1992).

Civic Works: President of Interpol (1984-1988); Life Member, International Association of Chiefs of Police; Member, American Society of Industrial Security; Member, National Sheriffs' Association; Member, National Association of Public Administrators; Member, Former Agents' Association of Secret Service; Member, National War College Alumni Association; Member, Board of Trustees, New England School of Law; Member, Board of Corporators, New England School of Law; Member, Maryland Governor's Commission on Violent Crime (1993-1995).

Appointment: April 20, 1992, by President Bush. Designated as Regional Commissioner of the Eastern Region.

59. Edward F. Reilly, Jr.

Birth Date: March 24, 1937 (Leavenworth, Kansas).

Education: B.A., University of Kansas (Political Science) (1961).

Employment: Vice-President, Reilly & Sons, Inc., Insurors-Realtors, Leavenworth, Kansas

(1956-1992). Director/Vice President, First State Bank of Lansing, Kansas (1977-1983). Kansas State Senator, District 3 (1964-1992) (Assistant Senate Majority Leader; Chairman, Senate Committee on Federal and State Affairs; Vice-Chairman, Senate Elections Committee; Chairman, Senate Insurance Subcommittee). Kansas State House of Representatives, District 3 (1963-1964).

Civic Works: Commissioner (ex-officio), U.S. Sentencing Commission (1992-1997); Advisory Board Member (ex-officio) (1992-1997), National Institute of Corrections; Commissioner, National Commission on Accreditation for Law Enforcement Agencies (1982-1986); Member, National Highway Safety Advisory Committee (1985); Advisory Member, American Justice Institute (1983-1984); Member, Community Advisory Committee, Leavenworth Penitentiary; Member, Board of Directors, St. John Hospital Leavenworth, Kansas (1974 - 1981); Vice-President and Director, Leavenworth Historical Society (1968-1973); Member, Kansas City Chamber of Commerce; Director and Charter Member, Leavenworth People To People; Director, Kaw Valley Heart Association (1971-1977); Director, Leavenworth Association for the Handicapped (1968-1969); Director, Leavenworth County Chapter, American Red Cross; Member, Frontier Army Museum Association Board of Directors (1986-1993); Member, Kansas Attorney General's Task Force on Drug Education (1986); Member, Buffalo Soldier Monument Committee; Commissioner, Kansas Governor's Martin Luther King, Jr. Holiday Celebration Commission (1991); Member, Kansas State Penitentiary Citizens Advisory Committee; Civilian Co-sponsor, Irish International Officers attending the Command and General Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas; Instructor/lecturer in Local, State, and National Government, Command and General Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, for International Officers and Students (1975-1992); Director, Kansas Blue Cross/Blue Shield (1969-1972).

Appointment: August 12, 1992, by President Bush. Designated as Chairman on August 13, 1992. Served as Chairman until February 4, 1997, when designated as a Member of the National Appeals Board. Again designated as Chairman on May 31, 2001.

60. Michael J. Gaines

Birth Date: September 13, 1951 (Russellville, Arkansas).

Education: B.A. (1973) and J.D. (1977), University of Arkansas at Little Rock. Admitted to the Bar (1977). Member of the Bar of Arkansas, the United States District Court, and the Supreme Court of the United States.

Employment: Arkansas Governor's Security (1973-1977); Attorney, private practice (1977-1978); Parole Hearing Examiner, Arkansas Department of Correction (1978-1983); Criminal Justice Liaison and Pardon and Extradition Counsel to Governor of Arkansas (1983-1986); Executive Director of the Arkansas State Supreme Court Committee on Professional Conduct (1986-1989); Chairman of the Arkansas State Board of Parole and Community Rehabilitation (1986-1994); Member of Arkansas Board of Correction (1989-1994).

Civic Works: Arkansas Governor's Corrections Resources Commission; Arkansas Governor's Task Force on Crime; Arkansas Commission on Probation and Parole Guidelines; Adjunct Professor, University of Arkansas (1979-1982).

Appointment: September 28, 1994, by President Clinton. Designated as a Member of the National Appeals Board. Designated as Chairman on February 4, 1997. Served as Chairman until May 31, 2001 when designated as a member of the National Appeals Board.

61. Marie Fajardo
Ragghianti

Birth Date: June 13, 1942.

Education: B.S. (English Literature and Psychology) (1975) and M.S. (management of Human Services) (1978), Vanderbilt University; M.P.A., Harvard University (Kennedy School of Government) (1992).

Employment: Extradition Officer, Tennessee Department of Corrections (1975-1976); Chair, Tennessee Board of Pardons and Paroles (1976-1977); Consultant to the Tennessee Legislature (1979); Criminal Justice Consultant (1979-1997); Chief of Staff, U.S. Parole Commission (1997-1999).

Civic Works: Ms. Ragghianti was responsible for a federal investigation of corruption in the Tennessee parole and pardon process that led to the conviction of the governor and two aides, and was the subject of the movie, *Marie*. She received the Goldsmith award for journalism while attending the Kennedy School of Government and was a National Institute on Drug Abuse fellow while attending the graduate program in criminal justice at the State University of New York at Albany.

Appointment: December 9, 1999, by President Clinton (recess appointment). Designated as Member of the National Appeals Board. Designated as Vice Chairman on January 6, 2000. Appointment expired December 15, 2000 as no action on

her nomination had been taken by the Senate.

62. Janie L. Jeffers

Birth Date: June 4, 1947.

Education: B.A. and M.S.W., Howard University.

Employment: New York City (including various positions with the Department of Corrections) (1972-1985); (Deputy Commissioner, New York City Department of Corrections (1985-1991); Special Assistant, United States Bureau of Prisons (1991-1992); Chief, National Office of Citizen Participation, U.S. Bureau of Prisons (1992-1996); Policy Advisor for the President's Crime Prevention Council (1996-1997); Executive Deputy Director, Federal-District of Columbia Interagency Task Force, White House (1997-1999).

Civic Works: Ms. Jeffers has served as a consultant to the World Health Organization on AIDS management in penal institutions in Europe and Africa, as an adjunct professor at the Baruch College, as a field instructor at the Columbia University School of Social Work, as a field instructor at the Howard University School of Social Work, and as an instructor at the National Academy of Corrections.

Appointment: December 10, 1999, by President Clinton (recess appointment). Designated as a Regional Commissioner. Appointment expired December 15, 2000 as no action on her nomination had been taken by the Senate.

63. Timothy E. Jones, Sr.

Birth Date: September 21, 1948.

Education: B.A. (Sociology/Psychology) and M.Ed. (Correctional Counseling), Georgia State University.

Employment: Probation/Parole Officer (1974-1977), Parole Review Officer (1977-1980), Director, Parole Decision Guidelines Unit (1980-1982), Assistant Director, Field Operations (1982-1990), Director, Field Operations (1989-1990), Member (1990-1997), Georgia Board of Parole; Director, Governor's Office of Highway Safety (Georgia) (1997-1999), Chief of Staff, U.S. Parole Commission (1999-2001).

Civic Works: Board of Directors for the Greater Lithonia Chamber of Commerce; Member of the DeKalb County (Georgia) Olympic Authority; Member of the DeKalb

County Civic Center Commission; Vice Chairman of the Georgia Law-Related Education Consortium; Alumnus of Leadership Georgia and Leadership Atlanta Foundations; Vietnam Veteran – received the Bronze Star (for heroism in ground combat), Purple Heart, and Vietnam Cross of Gallantry; served as District Commander and State Judge Advocate for the Military Order of the Purple Heart.

Appointment: January 2, 2001, by President Clinton (recess appointment). Designated as a Member of the National Appeals Board. Designated as Vice Chairman on January 19, 2001. Resigned August 31, 2001 to accept an appointment as Chief of Staff to the Dekalb County (Georgia) Executive Officer.